

基本構文 297 和訳テスト

((1))be 動詞

【0001】

Olivia is a junior high school student, too.

【0002】

Noah and Liam are tennis players.

【0003】

The girls are in the classroom now.

【0004】

They are very busy today.

【0005】

Are you from Spain? Yes, I am.



((2))一般動詞

【0006】

We play basketball every Saturday.

【0007】

Ava gets up at seven every morning.

【0008】

I do not know Oliver.

【0009】

My younger brother doesn't like frogs.

【0010】

Do you have any siblings? Yes, I do. I have two elder sisters.

【0011】

Does this boy study Chinese very hard? No, he does not.

【0012】

He doesn't have any German books.



((3))疑問文(1)

【0013】

Is this a pen or a pencil? Actually, it's a big dried worm.

【0014】

What are those? They are rotten eggs.

【0015】

What is Emma's younger sister? She is a French teacher.

【0016】

What is this? It's Mason's father's pet snake.

【0017】

Who is he? He is Mr. Brown.

【0018】

Who opens these windows? We do.

【0019】

What does Isabella do after school?

【0020】

Whose ruler is that? It's mine.

【0021】

Whose are those textbooks? They are theirs.



((4))形容詞(1)

【0022】

I have a big hairless caterpillar.

【0023】

My mother is tall, but I am short.



((5))副詞

【0024】

James plays the guitar very well.

【0025】

Mia is too young.

【0026】

Is your grandfather always busy? No, he is not.

【0027】

This creature is not very strong.

【0028】

Our father doesn't speak Japanese very well.



((6))名詞・冠詞

【0029】

Sophia has some friends in Japan

【0030】

Logan visits a lot of cities in England every year.

【0031】

My grandmother has a cup of coffee every morning.

【0032】

I am a great violinist. I play the violin once a month.

【0033】

You have an apple. The apple is rotten.



((7))命令文

【0034】

Write the name of the person in your thoughts on the blackboard.

【0035】

Don't stand up, Amelia.

【0036】

Please be kind to elderly people.

【0037】

Don't be noisy, please.

【0038】

Let's sing a strange song.

【0039】

Shall we cut class and play video games? Yes, let's. / No, let's not.



((8))代名詞

【0040】

We sometimes visit our uncle.

【0041】

My nephew doesn't know Lucas well.

【0042】

These smelly things are mine.

【0043】

That is my assault rifle.

【0044】

That man is our Russian teacher.



((9))日時・曜日の尋ね方・It の特別用法

【0045】

What time is it now? It is about eight.

【0046】

What day is it today? It's Thursday.

【0047】

What day of the week is it today? It's Wednesday.

【0048】

What's the date today? It's November 22.

【0049】

What day of the month is it today? It's August 19.

【0050】

What's the weather like? It's snowy.

【0051】

How's the weather? It's rainy.

【0052】

What day comes after Monday? Tuesday does.

【0053】

What time do you get up? I get up at six forty-five .

【0054】

It is very hot today.



【0055】

It rains a lot in Vancouver.

【0056】

We have much rain in Guam.



((10))前置詞

【0057】

Mateo and Charlotte eat lunch at noon.

【0058】

I go to school with Luna.

【0059】

Does Harper take a bath before dinner? Yes, she does.

【0060】

Alex and Chris enjoy skating in winter.

【0061】

Beth goes to the library by bus.

【0062】

That poisonous snake is by Jenny.



((11))疑問文(2)

【0063】

Which is your cockroach? This is mine.

【0064】

Which mole cricket is yours? That one is mine.

【0065】

Which is your rotten tomato, this one or that one? This one is mine.

【0066】

Whom do you like? I like Kathy.

【0067】

Who do you like? I like Ted.

【0068】

What color is her pen? It's pink.

【0069】

What book do you read every evening? I read a book on black magic.

【0070】

Whom does Maggi play badminton with? She plays it with Bobby.

【0071】

Who does Jimmy play table tennis with? He plays it with Nikki.



【0072】

How many millipedes do you need? I need eight millipedes.

【0073】

Where does Becky buy eggs? She buys them at the shop.

【0074】

When do they eat dinner? They eat it at 7:30.



((12))疑問文(3)

【0075】

How old are you? I am thirteen years old.

【0076】

How tall is Will? He is five feet three inches tall.

【0077】

How long is this rope? It's fifty-five meters long.

【0078】

How wide is the swimming pool? It is twenty meters wide.

【0079】

How high is that building? It is about forty meters high.

【0080】

How much poison do you always buy on Monday? I buy two pounds of poison.

【0081】

How long does Peggy use this cursed doll? She uses it for an hour.



((13))過去形

【0082】

Ed played the flute yesterday.

【0083】

Sophie and I went to the park last week.

【0084】

I didn't have any nephews then.

【0085】

Did you see Arthur yesterday? Yes, I did. / No, I did not.

【0086】

What did Arnold do last Sunday? He made a statue of Satan.

【0087】

Where did they live? They lived in Singapore.

【0088】

Were you at home this morning? Yes, I was.

【0089】

Was she a criminal five years ago? No, she wasn't.

【0090】

Where were his grandparents last week? They were in Tokyo.

【0091】

It was cloudy yesterday.



【0092】

How did Muhammad come here? He came here by bus.

((14))進行形

【0093】

I am playing the guitar.

【0094】

Amelia and Jackson aren't watching TV now.

【0095】

Are you studying math now? Yes, I am.

【0096】

Wendy was helping her mother in the kitchen.

【0097】

Were you eating breakfast then? No, I wasn't.

【0098】

Who was playing the melodica well? Mary was.



((15))助動詞(1)

【0099】

Carol had to take this medicine yesterday.

【0100】

Kimberly could bake cookies well.

【0101】

Kate was able to bake cookies well.

【0102】

I will watch a soccer game on TV tomorrow.

【0103】

I am going to watch a cricket game on TV tomorrow.

【0104】

Those girls must study French three times a week.

【0105】

Those students have to study Tagalog twice a week.

【0106】

You didn't have to be quiet there.

【0107】

You didn't need to be quiet in that place.



【0108】

Can Sally play the piano well? Yes, she can.

【0109】

Is Jessica able to play the piano well? Yes, she is.

【0110】

Must I go to City Hall with you? No, you don't have to.

【0111】

Do I have to go to the police station with you? No, you don't have to.

【0112】

Must Simon have a test? Yes, he must.

【0113】

Does Jacob have to have a test? Yes, he does.

【0114】

Can I bring any knives to your house? No, you can't.

【0115】

May I go to the bathroom? No, you may not.

【0116】

Can Jeff speak Japanese? No, he can't.



【0117】

Is Janet able to speak Japanese? No, she isn't.

【0118】

Yuta, you mustn't go to the bathroom.

【0119】

Yuta, don't go to the bathroom.

【0120】

Will you have a cup of green tea? Yes, please.

【0121】

George cannot be a doctor.

【0122】

I would like to see your cousin.



((16))感嘆文

【0123】

What a big goldfish this is!

【0124】

How fast that frilled lizard runs!



((17))形容詞(2)

【0125】

The key on the desk is my daughter's.

【0126】

Few teachers were late for school the day before yesterday.

【0127】

Did Cindy buy any bread at that store?

【0128】

We didn't buy any clothes at that shop.

【0129】

I will give her many insects.

【0130】

She didn't buy much harmful matter.

【0131】

I need three pieces of soap.



((18))存在構文

【0132】

There are some ghosts in my room.

【0133】

There are two threatening letters on the desk.

【0134】

Is there any water in the vase?

【0135】

There are not any pencils in her pencil case.



((19))比較

【0136】

Johnny is as tall as I.

【0137】

Japan is much larger than the Vatican City.

【0138】

He plays the harmonica better than I.

【0139】

Jack is more beautiful than his girlfriend.

【0140】

Serena is taller than any other girl in her class.

【0141】

Mt. Fuji is the highest mountain in Japan.

【0142】

The lake is deepest at this point.

【0143】

My elder brother gets up the earliest in my family.

【0144】

This book is the most interesting of the seven.



【0145】

Power is the most important thing.

【0146】

Money is more important than anything else.

【0147】

Nothing is as important as wealth.

【0148】

Which is bigger, a flea or a mite?

【0149】

No other boy in his class is taller than Spencer.

【0150】

Cairo is one of the biggest cities in the world.



((20))助動詞(2)

【0151】

Daisy ought to say something kind to Dan.

【0152】

Duncan can't be an artist.

【0153】

There used to be several haunted houses around here.

【0154】

Tess used to drink ten cups of sugared water a day.

【0155】

David would often wash the dishes late at night.

【0156】

Can it be true?

【0157】

You had better not say something like that.



((21))不定詞(1)

【0158】

I want to play Animal Crossing.

【0159】

The serial killer wants to see you.

【0160】

To make trouble for others is fun.

【0161】

She had to try not to make mistakes.

【0162】

I have a lot of notebooks to burn.

【0163】

Thomas wanted something hot to drink.

【0164】

I went to Nick's house to knock and run away.

【0165】

Why did you go to Nancy's house? To give her some rubber cockroaches.

【0166】

I am glad to see my sworn enemy here today.



【0167】

My father asked me to wash his false teeth.

【0168】

Our teacher told us to read a lot of horror comics.

【0169】

I don't know how to make bombs.

【0170】

It is interesting for me to study Arabic.

【0171】

Abigail was too tired to help her mother.



((22))文型**【0172】**

Logan goes to the park with his younger brother almost every day.

【0173】

Evelyn looks young.

【0174】

I ate the whole cake.

【0175】

James made three finger rings for me.

【0176】

Charlotte made me two bracelets.

【0177】

They named their baby William.



((23))接続詞

【0178】

Emma speaks Spanish and her elder sister speaks it, too.

【0179】

Which do you like better, flies or worms?

【0180】

Everybody hates me, for I am always speaking ill of others.

【0181】

I am very handsome, but I am not happy.

【0182】

Mrs. Clark was very tired, so she went to bed early.

【0183】

Hurry up, and you will catch the first train.

【0184】

Hurry up, or you will miss the train.

【0185】

Both you and I have to study English.

【0186】

Either you or I am wrong.



【0187】

Neither you nor I am wrong.

【0188】

Olivia came home when I was watching TV.

【0189】

Brush your teeth before you speak to me.

【0190】

Brush your teeth after you eat lunch.

【0191】

Though I am very poor, I am happy.

【0192】

If it rains tomorrow, I will stay home.

【0193】

I like Mary because she has much money.

【0194】

Why did Liam stay home all day? Because he had to do my homework.

【0195】

My cousin came to my house while I was out.



【0196】

Will you wait here till Harper comes back?

【0197】

I think that Ethan is a good nurse.

【0198】

I don't think that Michael is wise.

【0199】

I am afraid that it will be stormy tomorrow.

【0200】

Victoria told me that I might go home.



((24))現在完了

【0201】

We have known John for eleven years.

【0202】

Hannah has lived in Korea since she was four years old.

【0203】

How long has Nathan lived in Mongolia? He has lived there for nine years.

【0204】

I haven't seen you for a long time.

【0205】

Zoe has been to Germany twice.

【0206】

Have you ever met Mr. Smith? No, I have not.

【0207】

I have never met Aaron before.

【0208】

How often have you visited Moscow? Three times.

【0209】

How many times have you climbed Mt. Takao? Twice.



【0210】

I have already cleaned my room.

【0211】

Have you read the magazine yet? Yes, I have.

【0212】

I have not done my homework yet.

【0213】

Miss Taylor has gone to Rome.

【0214】

Where has she been? She has been to a nearby supermarket.

【0215】

I have been studying Vietnamese for five years.



((25))代名詞

【0216】

Naomi was talking to herself.

【0217】

Help yourself to seconds.

【0218】

The old men lived by themselves.

【0219】

Each of the teachers has a bamboo sword.

【0220】

Each student has a buckler.

【0221】

One is sweet, but the other is bitter.

【0222】

We talked to each other.

【0223】

This dictionary is too expensive. Show me a cheaper one.

【0224】

Both of them were from Thailand.



【0225】

All of us are tired now.

【0226】

They are all tired.

【0227】

Alice didn't say anything to me.

【0228】

Adam said nothing to me.

【0229】

We had a very good time in Paris.

【0230】

We enjoyed ourselves very much in Berlin.

【0231】

No one knows his name.

【0232】

Nobody knows her name.

【0233】

We ought to be kind to others.



【0234】

There is something wrong with my smartphone.

【0235】

Something is wrong with my laptop.



((26))不定詞(2)

【0236】

It is interesting to study Russian.

【0237】

It is difficult for you to read Greek books.

【0238】

It is kind of you to say so.

【0239】

I want you to go to jail.

【0240】

My parents told me not to swim in the foul-smelling polluted river.

【0241】

Austin didn't know what to do.

【0242】

Can you tell me which train to take?

【0243】

The water is too hot for me to drink.

【0244】

Joe was kind enough to tell me the way to the post office.



【0245】

The fish tank is so heavy that I can't lift it.

【0246】

I don't know what I should do.

【0247】

Juliet tried to use the tear gas.



((27))動名詞

【0248】

George tried using the long sword.

【0249】

John is good at speaking Indonesian.

【0250】

Would you mind writing your name here?

【0251】

Collecting weapons is fun.

【0252】

My hobby is collecting old stamps.



((28))付加疑問文

【0253】

This lizard is yours, isn't it?

【0254】

Scott and Dorothy won't go to the party, will they?

【0255】

Let's give it a try, shall we?



((29))受動態

【0256】

I was made a famous lazy boy by my mother.

【0257】

Who was this horrible plan made by?

【0258】

Whom was this terrible plan made by?

【0259】

By whom was this dangerous plan made?

【0260】

A prison is being built next to my house.

【0261】

Are you interested in doing annoying things to innocent people?



((30))關係代名詞

【0262】

She is a prisoner whom many citizens respect.

【0263】

He is a thief who is respected by many prisoners.

【0264】

This is the spear which Jack uses every day.

【0265】

This is the most interesting forbidden book that I have ever read.

【0266】

Drake met a girl whose hair was long.



((31))分詞

【0267】

The girl standing by the door is my niece.

【0268】

I like the giant cockroach given to me by my best friend.

【0269】

I found him sleeping calmly.

【0270】

The story told by Nicole was boring.

【0271】

Nick seems surprised to hear the news.



((32))間接疑問文など

【0272】

I didn't know who she was.

【0273】

I wonder where I bought the Mexican salamander.

【0274】

Who do you think read my diary?

【0275】

My husband doesn't know where I was born.

【0276】

Don't you like maggots? Yes, I do. / No, I don't.



高校先取り(早慶長文レベル)

((33))助動詞(3)

【0277】

I should have studied Swahili harder yesterday.

【0278】

You needn't have bought such an expensive motorcycle.



((34))使役動詞、知覚動詞

【0279】

Mr. Burton made us study social studies.

【0280】

My older brother had the dentist check his teeth.

【0281】

My older sister had her teeth checked by the dentist.

【0282】

I got Virginia to go there.

【0283】

I got my hair cut.

【0284】

My parents let me go to Meguro Parasitological Museum.

【0285】

She helped her boyfriend wash the stray dogs.

【0286】

She helped Hillary to wash the stray cats.

【0287】

I saw someone go into my room.

【0288】

I saw someone going into my room.



((35))過去完了

【0289】

The bus had already left when we got there.

【0290】

I lost my Japanese sword which my mother had bought for me.

【0291】

Peter had lived in New York for twelve years before he moved to Madrid.

【0292】

Jane had never seen Mt. Kilimanjaro before she came to Tanzania.



((36))未来完了

【0293】

In three hours Billy will have finished his homework.

【0294】

I will have been to Hong Kong fifteen times if I go there again.

【0295】

Blair will have lived in Nairobi for twenty-two years next year.



((37))過去完了

【0296】

John looked tired then because he had been studying all day.

【0297】

They had been playing rugby for three hours before it began to rain.

